

**Table 2. Annual Extra Travel Time for Each Urban Area and Auto Commuter**

| Urban Area                           | Annual Person-Hours of Delay per 2019 Commuter |      |           |      | Annual Person-Hours of Travel Delay (1,000 Hours) |      |                |      |
|--------------------------------------|--|------|-----------|------|---|------|----------------|------|
|                                      | 2020   |      | 2019      |      | 2020  |      | 2019           |      |
|                                      | Hours  | Rank | Hours     | Rank | Hours   | Rank | Hours          | Rank |
| <b>Very Large Average (15 areas)</b> | <b>41</b>                                      |      | <b>84</b> |      | <b>152,347</b>                                    |      | <b>312,680</b> |      |
| New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT            | 56   | 1    | 96        | 4    | 494,268   | 1    | 846,704        | 2    |
| Boston, MA-NH-RI                     | 50   | 2    | 86        | 5    | 122,348   | 6    | 209,231        | 10   |
| Houston, TX                          | 49   | 3    | 76        | 9    | 169,765   | 4    | 263,239        | 5    |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA   | 46   | 4    | 119       | 1    | 365,543   | 2    | 952,183        | 1    |
| San Francisco-Oakland, CA            | 46   | 4    | 103       | 3    | 112,507   | 8    | 255,724        | 7    |
| Washington, DC-VA-MD                 | 42   | 6    | 105       | 2    | 101,775   | 10   | 256,476        | 6    |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX      | 40   | 8    | 65        | 16   | 136,953   | 5    | 219,759        | 9    |
| Chicago, IL-IN                       | 39   | 10   | 74        | 10   | 172,876   | 3    | 331,657        | 3    |
| Atlanta, GA                          | 37   | 12   | 78        | 7    | 109,475   | 9    | 230,899        | 8    |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD            | 37   | 12   | 63        | 19   | 100,726   | 11   | 172,804        | 11   |
| Detroit, MI                          | 35   | 14   | 60        | 25   | 92,996  | 12   | 159,551        | 14   |
| Seattle, WA                          | 31   | 24   | 77        | 8    | 69,016  | 13   | 168,998        | 12   |
| Miami, FL                            | 27   | 42   | 74        | 10   | 112,879   | 7    | 309,019        | 4    |
| Phoenix-Mesa, AZ                     | 25   | 55   | 61        | 22   | 68,645  | 14   | 168,382        | 13   |
| San Diego, CA                        | 24   | 63   | 64        | 17   | 55,433  | 16   | 145,568        | 15   |

Very Large Urban Areas—over 3 million population.

Large Urban Areas—over 1 million and less than 3 million population.

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|-------------------------------------|--|------|-----------|------|---|------|---------------|------|
|                                     | 2020   |      | 2019      |      | 2020  |      | 2019          |      |
|                                     | Hours  | Rank | Hours     | Rank | Hours   | Rank | Hours         | Rank |
| <b>Large Average (32 areas)</b>     | <b>28</b>                                      |      | <b>55</b> |      | <b>31,065</b>                                     |      | <b>61,751</b> |      |
| Austin, TX                          | 41   | 7    | 68        | 12   | 48,435  | 18   | 81,069        | 22   |
| Sacramento, CA                      | 38   | 11   | 56        | 30   | 47,492  | 19   | 71,079        | 28   |
| Oklahoma City, OK                   | 35   | 14   | 47        | 51   | 30,057  | 30   | 41,004        | 39   |
| Kansas City, MO-KS                  | 34   | 16   | 50        | 41   | 35,061  | 27   | 51,326        | 34   |
| Providence, RI-MA                   | 33   | 17   | 47        | 51   | 26,373  | 33   | 37,425        | 45   |
| St. Louis, MO-IL                    | 33   | 17   | 46        | 57   | 51,115  | 17   | 71,517        | 26   |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI         | 32   | 21   | 59        | 26   | 59,835  | 15   | 110,297       | 18   |
| San Antonio, TX                     | 32   | 21   | 52        | 36   | 44,999  | 22   | 71,905        | 25   |
| Portland, OR-WA                     | 31   | 24   | 68        | 12   | 36,065  | 26   | 78,309        | 23   |
| San Jose, CA                        | 31   | 24   | 80        | 6    | 46,377  | 20   | 118,687       | 16   |
| Cleveland, OH                       | 29   | 29   | 47        | 51   | 33,300  | 29   | 53,157        | 32   |
| Milwaukee, WI                       | 29   | 29   | 47        | 51   | 24,340  | 39   | 39,610        | 41   |
| San Juan, PR                        | 29   | 29   | 57        | 29   | 38,667  | 25   | 77,006        | 24   |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR                   | 28   | 36   | 54        | 31   | 16,285  | 47   | 31,809        | 46   |
| Nashville-Davidson, TN              | 28   | 36   | 66        | 15   | 25,770  | 35   | 59,525        | 30   |
| Baltimore, MD                       | 27   | 42   | 63        | 19   | 44,292  | 23   | 102,994       | 19   |
| Columbus, OH                        | 27   | 42   | 49        | 44   | 26,055  | 34   | 46,578        | 37   |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN                | 26   | 47   | 52        | 36   | 28,436  | 31   | 57,734        | 31   |
| Denver-Aurora, CO                   | 26   | 47   | 62        | 21   | 46,181  | 21   | 111,366       | 17   |
| Indianapolis, IN                    | 26   | 47   | 52        | 36   | 23,362  | 40   | 47,617        | 36   |
| Salt Lake City-West Valley City, UT | 26   | 47   | 46        | 57   | 17,124  | 45   | 29,571        | 49   |
| Pittsburgh, PA                      | 25   | 55   | 45        | 60   | 24,743  | 37   | 44,556        | 38   |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA        | 25   | 55   | 64        | 17   | 38,687  | 24   | 99,863        | 20   |
| Charlotte, NC-SC                    | 24   | 63   | 53        | 33   | 23,138  | 41   | 51,737        | 33   |
| Richmond, VA                        | 24   | 63   | 35        | 91   | 15,862  | 50   | 23,510        | 57   |
| Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN  | 22   | 72   | 48        | 47   | 13,886  | 54   | 30,610        | 48   |
| Orlando, FL                         | 22   | 72   | 61        | 22   | 25,458  | 36   | 71,267        | 27   |
| Virginia Beach, VA                  | 22   | 72   | 43        | 69   | 19,220  | 43   | 38,378        | 44   |
| Jacksonville, FL                    | 21   | 77   | 53        | 33   | 16,143  | 48   | 40,733        | 40   |
| Las Vegas-Henderson, NV             | 18   | 87   | 50        | 41   | 21,702  | 42   | 60,761        | 29   |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL            | 18   | 87   | 53        | 33   | 34,479  | 28   | 98,821        | 21   |
| Raleigh, NC                         | 17   | 92   | 40        | 78   | 11,144  | 60   | 26,220        | 53   |

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|----------------------------------|--|------|-----------|------|---|------|---------------|------|
|                                  | 2020   |      | 2019      |      | 2020  |      | 2019          |      |
|                                  | Hours  | Rank | Hours     | Rank | Hours   | Rank | Hours         | Rank |
| <b>Medium Average (33 areas)</b> | <b>25</b>                                      |      | <b>45</b> |      | <b>11,391</b>                                     |      | <b>21,251</b> |      |
| Bridgeport-Stamford, CT-NY       | 40   | 8    | 58        | 27   | 27,235  | 32   | 39,387        | 42   |
| Albany-Schenectady, NY           | 33   | 17   | 49        | 44   | 10,518  | 64   | 15,617        | 72   |
| El Paso, TX-NM                   | 32   | 21   | 45        | 60   | 17,490  | 44   | 24,967        | 55   |
| Hartford, CT                     | 31   | 24   | 52        | 36   | 16,928  | 46   | 28,583        | 51   |
| New Haven, CT                    | 31   | 24   | 44        | 64   | 10,778  | 63   | 15,397        | 73   |
| Buffalo, NY                      | 29   | 29   | 49        | 44   | 16,005  | 49   | 27,343        | 52   |
| Colorado Springs, CO             | 29   | 29   | 48        | 47   | 12,116  | 59   | 20,010        | 64   |
| Fresno, CA                       | 29   | 29   | 40        | 78   | 13,890  | 53   | 19,335        | 65   |
| Worcester, MA-CT                 | 28   | 36   | 42        | 71   | 8,922   | 73   | 13,085        | 77   |
| Akron, OH                        | 27   | 42   | 38        | 84   | 11,120  | 61   | 15,835        | 71   |
| Tulsa, OK                        | 27   | 42   | 41        | 75   | 14,440  | 52   | 21,870        | 60   |
| Charleston-North Charleston, SC  | 26   | 47   | 58        | 27   | 10,973  | 62   | 24,780        | 56   |
| New Orleans, LA                  | 26   | 47   | 54        | 31   | 24,668  | 38   | 51,289        | 35   |
| Rochester, NY                    | 26   | 47   | 41        | 75   | 10,199  | 66   | 16,489        | 70   |
| McAllen, TX                      | 25   | 55   | 42        | 71   | 13,202  | 56   | 22,555        | 58   |
| Springfield, MA-CT               | 25   | 55   | 40        | 78   | 9,391   | 70   | 15,218        | 74   |
| Wichita, KS                      | 25   | 55   | 36        | 87   | 7,423   | 78   | 10,790        | 84   |
| Baton Rouge, LA                  | 24   | 63   | 61        | 22   | 10,151  | 67   | 25,307        | 54   |
| Honolulu, HI                     | 24   | 63   | 68        | 12   | 13,365  | 55   | 38,532        | 43   |
| Birmingham, AL                   | 23   | 68   | 51        | 40   | 12,935  | 58   | 28,789        | 50   |
| Knoxville, TN                    | 23   | 68   | 45        | 60   | 9,058   | 72   | 17,570        | 66   |
| Albuquerque, NM                  | 22   | 72   | 47        | 51   | 10,229  | 65   | 21,780        | 61   |
| Grand Rapids, MI                 | 22   | 72   | 41        | 75   | 9,472   | 69   | 17,240        | 68   |
| Dayton, OH                       | 21   | 77   | 32        | 96   | 9,187   | 71   | 14,481        | 76   |
| Tucson, AZ                       | 21   | 77   | 50        | 41   | 13,189  | 57   | 31,552        | 47   |
| Allentown, PA-NJ                 | 19   | 82   | 37        | 86   | 7,535   | 77   | 14,953        | 75   |
| Columbia, SC                     | 19   | 82   | 44        | 64   | 7,362   | 80   | 16,893        | 69   |
| Omaha, NE-IA                     | 19   | 82   | 44        | 64   | 9,777   | 68   | 22,404        | 59   |
| Toledo, OH-MI                    | 19   | 82   | 39        | 82   | 5,328   | 84   | 11,042        | 82   |
| Cape Coral, FL                   | 15   | 94   | 45        | 60   | 7,399   | 79   | 21,377        | 62   |
| Provo-Orem, UT                   | 15   | 94   | 27        | 97   | 5,275   | 86   | 9,621         | 88   |
| Sarasota-Bradenton, FL           | 12   | 98   | 35        | 91   | 6,122   | 83   | 17,519        | 67   |
| Bakersfield, CA                  | 11   | 99   | 26        | 98   | 4,211   | 91   | 9,684         | 87   |

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|---------------------------------|--|------|-----------|------|---|------|---------------|------|
|                                 | 2020   |      | 2019      |      | 2020  |      | 2019          |      |
|                                 | Hours  | Rank | Hours     | Rank | Hours   | Rank | Hours         | Rank |
| <b>Small Average (21 areas)</b> | <b>21</b>                                      |      | <b>37</b> |      | <b>5,092</b>                                      |      | <b>8,855</b>  |      |
| Little Rock, AR                 | 33   | 17   | 46        | 57   | 14,655  | 51   | 20,266        | 63   |
| Jackson, MS                     | 29   | 29   | 44        | 64   | 8,409   | 74   | 12,836        | 78   |
| Beaumont, TX                    | 28   | 36   | 42        | 71   | 3,154   | 96   | 4,772         | 101  |
| Corpus Christi, TX              | 28   | 36   | 39        | 82   | 7,103   | 81   | 9,813         | 86   |
| Madison, WI                     | 28   | 36   | 42        | 71   | 7,945   | 75   | 12,064        | 80   |
| Poughkeepsie-Newburgh, NY-NJ    | 26   | 47   | 36        | 87   | 6,204   | 82   | 8,682         | 89   |
| Greensboro, NC                  | 25   | 55   | 36        | 87   | 5,320   | 85   | 7,697         | 91   |
| Stockton, CA                    | 25   | 55   | 34        | 94   | 7,899   | 76   | 10,797        | 83   |
| Boulder, CO                     | 23   | 68   | 48        | 47   | 2,312   | 101  | 4,865         | 100  |
| Brownsville, TX                 | 23   | 68   | 36        | 87   | 3,788   | 92   | 5,944         | 97   |
| Pensacola, FL-AL                | 21   | 77   | 48        | 47   | 4,695   | 89   | 10,537        | 85   |
| Spokane, WA                     | 20   | 81   | 47        | 51   | 5,114   | 87   | 11,913        | 81   |
| Eugene, OR                      | 19   | 82   | 38        | 84   | 3,172   | 95   | 6,504         | 95   |
| Anchorage, AK                   | 18   | 87   | 43        | 69   | 3,080   | 97   | 7,304         | 93   |
| Boise, ID                       | 18   | 87   | 44        | 64   | 5,102   | 88   | 12,525        | 79   |
| Oxnard, CA                      | 18   | 87   | 34        | 94   | 3,379   | 94   | 6,499         | 96   |
| Laredo, TX                      | 17   | 92   | 35        | 91   | 3,594   | 93   | 7,487         | 92   |
| Salem, OR                       | 15   | 94   | 40        | 78   | 2,541   | 99   | 6,772         | 94   |
| Winston-Salem, NC               | 15   | 94   | 26        | 98   | 4,455   | 90   | 7,752         | 90   |
| Lancaster-Palmdale, CA          | 10   | 100  | 21        | 100  | 2,456   | 100  | 5,089         | 99   |
| Indio-Cathedral City, CA        | 6  | 101  | 14        | 101  | 2,557   | 98   | 5,832         | 98   |
| <b>101 Area Average</b>         | <b>33</b>                                      |      | <b>67</b> |      | <b>37,249</b>                                     |      | <b>74,787</b> |      |
| <b>Remaining Areas Average</b>  | <b>11</b>                                      |      | <b>23</b> |      | <b>1,754</b>                                      |      | <b>3,497</b>  |      |
| <b>All 494 Area Average</b>     | <b>27</b>                                      |      | <b>54</b> |      | <b>9,011</b>                                      |      | <b>18,073</b> |      |

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